

## Prepare for Your Future





### Your presenter

### Fran McKeown

Higher Education Access Partner Southeast Region

PA Higher Education Assistance Agency (PHEAA) fmckeown@pheaa.org

# Agenda

What is Financial Aid

How do I apply

The Aid sources available

What happens next

**Making smart decisions** 

### **Financial Aid Basics**

Financial Aid is funding provided to students and families to help pay for **POSTSECONDARY EDUCATION** expenses

### **Principles:**

- Paying is a joint responsibility of student and parent(s)
- A Federal Formula determines family "NEED"
- FORMS must be filed to receive ANY Aid



### **Funding Sources**

- Federal Government
- State Government
- Schools/Colleges
- Private Scholarship Sources:
  - >HS counselors
  - Clubs and organizations
  - > Employers
  - Internet scholarship searches (Use free sites only)



## **Types of Financial Aid**



- Merit Scholarships (Free Money)
- Gift Aid (Need Based Grants/Scholarships free money)
- Self-Help (Loans, Work-Study, Savings, etc.)



### Start with the FORMS

### FAFSA – Free Application for Federal Student Aid

- Required by ALL Schools, PHEAA and some scholarship organizations
- Required every year attending
- STATE GRANT FORM through PHEAA
- Required first year for all students
- Some schools require additional forms:
- CSS Profile through the College Board; additional fees
- Institutional Financial Aid Forms through a specific school
- KNOW WHAT FORMS EACH SCHOOL REQUIRES



## FAFSA.GOV - New look and format for AY 2019-20

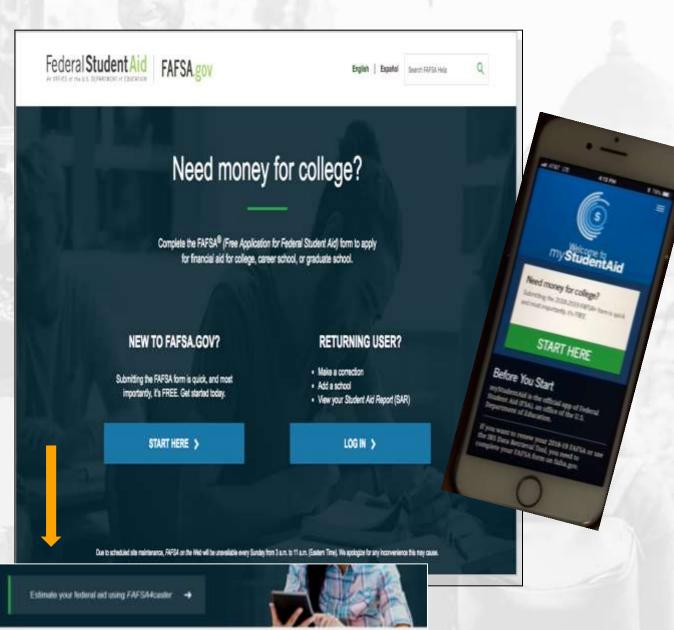
The primary form used to determine eligibility for Federal Financial Aid

Complete every year enrolled

New web format for online, tablet and phone use and a new "My Student Aid" App

File online – Fast, Secure, SKIP LOGIC and Built-in Edits

**FAFSA4caster** – practice site



## **DEADLINES**

Federal Deadlines - Apply anytime after October 1 in the year prior to when you will attend (AY 2019-20: 10/1/18 to 6/30/20)



isylvania Higher Education Assistance Agency

School Deadlines - vary, check websites!

#### PA State Grant Deadlines for FAFSA

May 1 - First-time and renewal students attending colleges, universities & college transferrable programs (excluding community colleges)

<u>August 1</u> – First-time students attending community college; a business, trade or technical schools, hospital school of nursing; Open Admissions Institutions or a 2-year non-transferrable degree program at a Jr or 4-year college

### Whose information goes on the FAFSA?

- ✓ Independent student only their info
- Dependent Student and Parent(s)
  - ✓ **Divorced or Separated Parents -> Custodial Parent**: the parent that you lived with most during the last 12 months, if equal: the parent that provided the most financial support
  - Divorced/Separated parents who live in the same household
  - ✓ Same Sex Parents
  - Stepparents
  - Adoptive parents
- NOT a parent for FAFSA:
  - Foster parents
  - ✓ Legal guardians
  - Anyone else the student is living with

## **Documents You May Need**

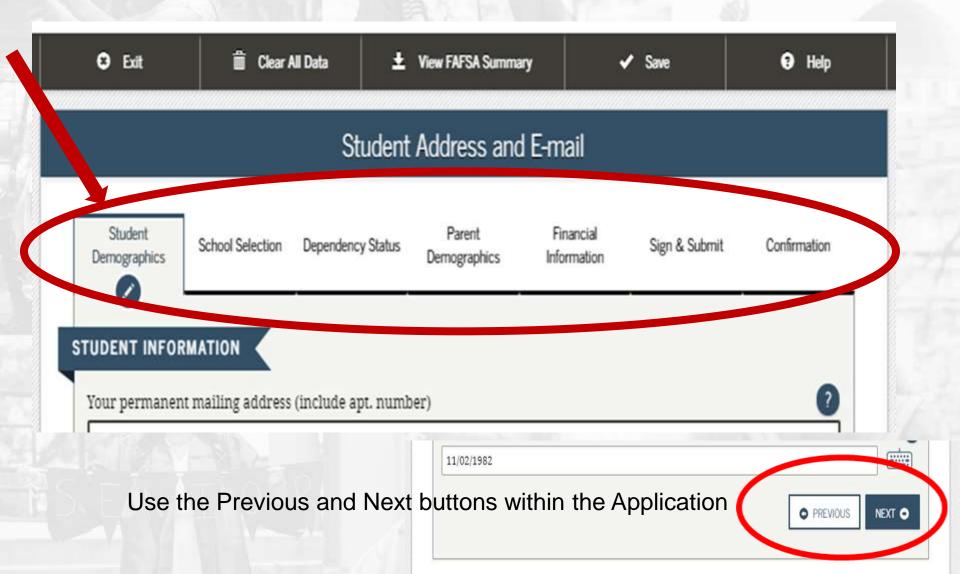
- > Social Security Number or alien registration number if not US Citizen
- Driver's license (student only and optional)
- Prior, Prior year's Federal income tax returns (1040, 1040A or 1040EZ) & W2 forms
  - 2017 taxes for AY 2019/2020, 2018 taxes for AY 2020/21
- Current bank statements (checking and savings) as of the FAFSA filing date
- Current business and farm records (if >100 employees / if you don't live on the farm)
- Records of any stocks, bonds & other investments, including 529 accounts
- Untaxed Income (untaxed Social Security benefits are not considered)

Veterans non-education benefits, child support paid/received and workers'

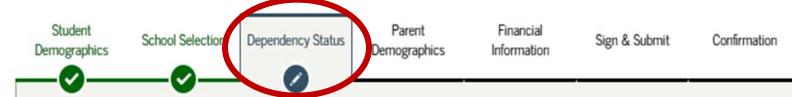
U.S. Individual

compensation.

### 7 Sections / fill in the blanks



**Dependency Status** 



### Independent students are:

- 24 or older on January 1 of award year
- Veteran (includes active duty personnel)
- Married
- Working on graduate degree
- Emancipated minor or in a <u>legal</u> guardianship
- Orphan, in Foster Care or Ward of the Court at any time
- when the student was age 13 or older
- Have legal dependents other than spouse
- Student deemed homeless by proper authority

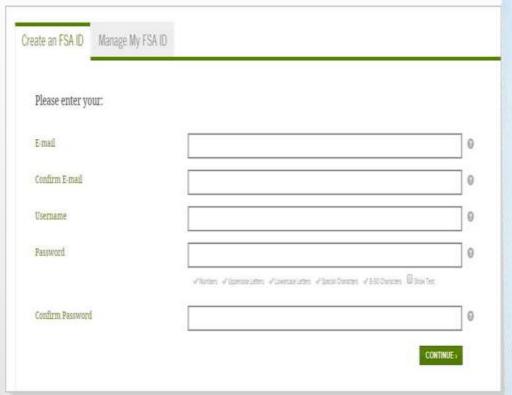




### Create an FSA ID (sign the FAFSA electronically)

### FSAID.ed.gov

or scroll down at FAFSA.gov & options within the FAFSA

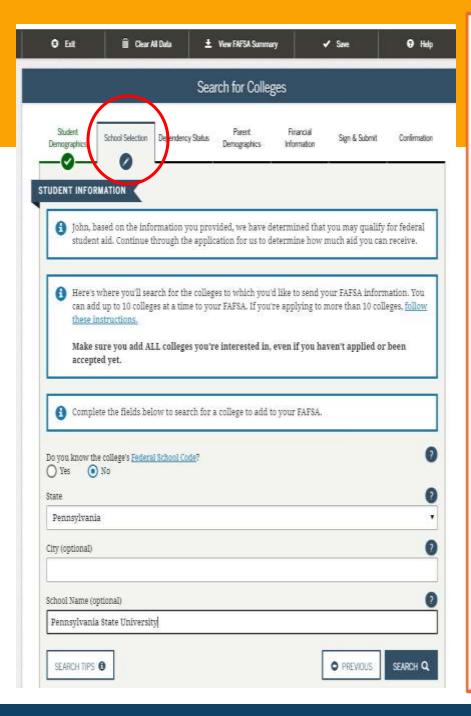




Student and ONE Parent need separate ID's

- Separate emails addresses & mobile phone numbers required

Pennsylvania Higher Education Assistance Agency



### **SCHOOL SELECTION**

### Look at more than one!

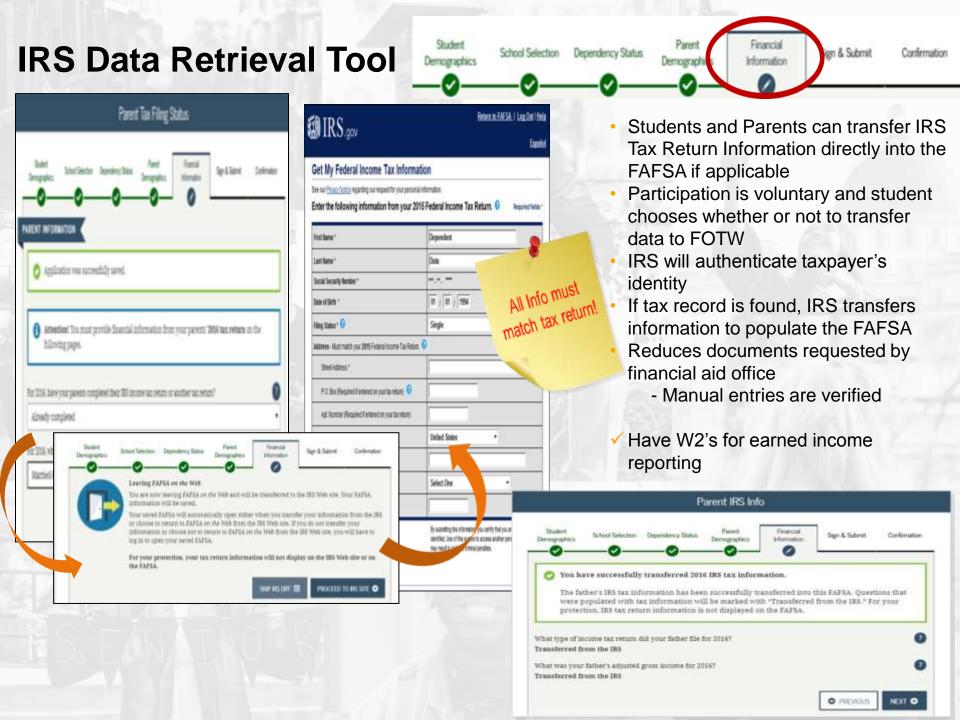
Select up to 10 colleges you are interested in attending

- You don't have to be currently accepted
- List the one you're most likely to attend first

Schools cannot see your Financial Info unless you list them on FAFSA

Schools cannot see the order or your other school selections

Search by name or by school code



### **IRS Data Retrieval Tool**

# Certain tax filers cannot use the IRS Data Retrieval Tool

Did not indicate on FAFSA a tax return was completed

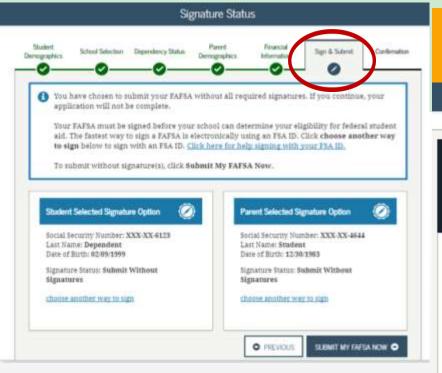
Marriage date is January 2018, or later

First three digits of the SSN are 666

Filed a non-U.S. tax return

Married and filed as head of household, or filed separate returns

Neither married parent entered a valid SSN Nonmarried parent or both married parents entered all zeroes for the SSN



**EFC:** Expected Family Contribution is a measurement of student's and family's ability to pay postsecondary educational expenses

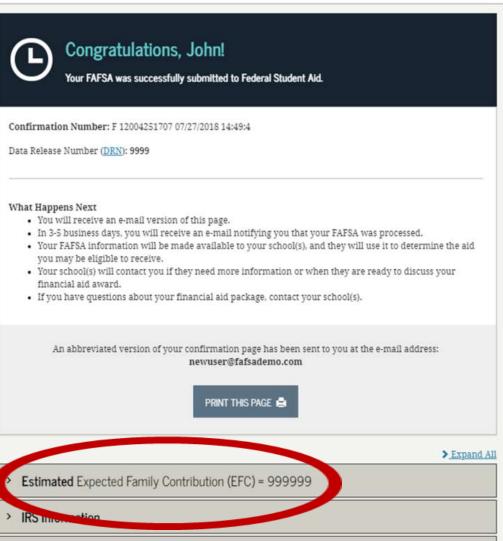
Student contribution plus parent contribution equals EFC

#### **EFC** stays the same for ALL schools

Parent contribution divided by number of children in college at the same time

## **Confirmation Page**

Confirmation Page



School(s) on your FAFSA:

### **PA State Grant FORM**



Required for first year students

Missed the Link – go to PHEAA.org, 24-48 hours after filing or watch for PHEAA reminders

**Easiest Method:** Click the Link on the FAFSA confirmation Page, info is transferred



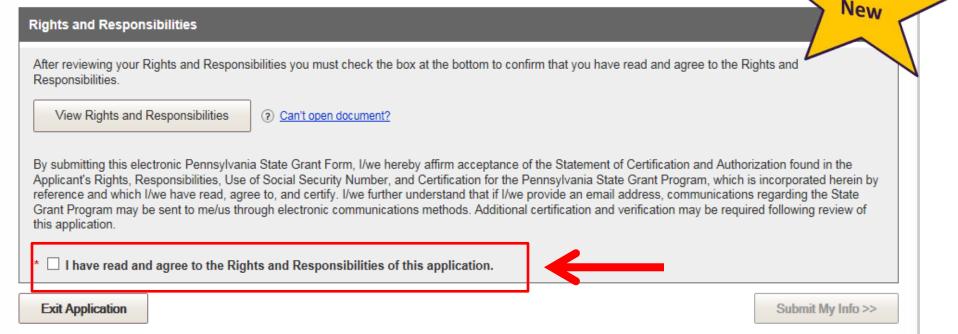




Pennsylvania Higher Education Assistance Agency

## PA State Grant Form (SGF)

✓ Check Rights and Responsibilities Box to electronically sign SGF



## Special Circumstances ...

### If things change ... contact the Financial Aid Office

- Reduced Income
- Recent death or disability
- Divorced or separated parents
- Unemployment

- Only a school can change a FAFSA related to circumstances
- ✓ Decisions are final and cannot be appealed to U.S. Department of Education
- ✓ Contact PHEAA for PA State Grant re-consideration

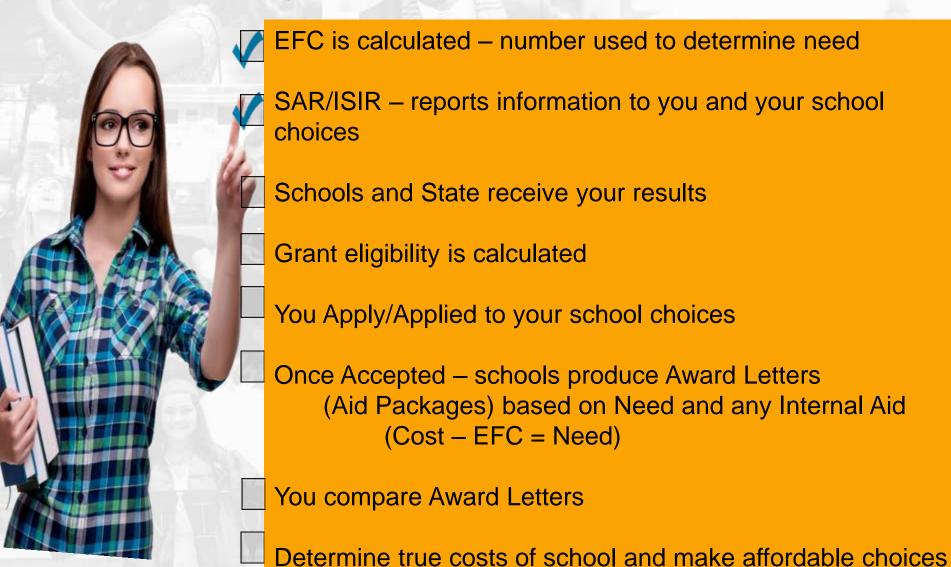


## Forms Are Filed - Now What?



### The process.....

Department of Education's Central Processing System uses the FAFSA calculations to create your NEED ANALYSIS



### What is Financial Need?

- Cost of attendance (COA)
- Estimated family contribution (EFC)
- = Financial Need



### **Cost of Attendance**

- School Costs Include:
  - ✓ Tuition and fees
  - Room and board
  - ✓ Books and supplies
  - Transportation
  - Miscellaneous living expenses
  - ✓ Other expenses if necessary (child care, etc.)



### **Determining Need-Based Eligibility**

- Expected Family Contribution (EFC) is determined based on:
  - Parent income and assets
  - Student income and assets
  - Family size
  - Number in college
  - Age of the older parent

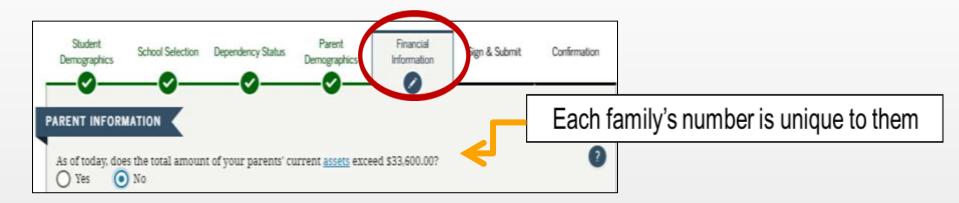
This is NOT necessarily the amount you will pay each year!



### Parent Income & Assets

Allowances are made for federal, state, local and social security taxes; working parent households and a standard living allowance based on family size

An **ASSET PROTECTION ALLOWANCE** is applied against a Parent's assets, based on the information provided on the FAFSA application



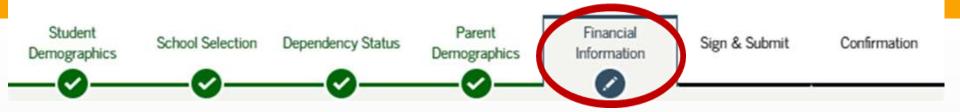
<u>NOT AN ASSET</u>: Home, Personal Property, Qualified Retirement Funds; Value of Life Insurance

Report **NET ASSETS** (Current Value – Current Debt = Net Asset)

529 college savings accounts are reported as Parent Investments.



### Student Income & Assets



- Income protection allowance of \$6,660 is applied and the remaining amount is assessed at 50%
- Dependent students must report assets in their name
- Student assets are assessed at 20%



### **Schools determine NEED**



School Cost	\$26,000
<b>EFC</b>	<u>-\$ 3,000</u>
FINANCIAL NEED	\$23,000

- 2. FAO "Packages" students based on Financial Need and available funding (varies by school)
- 3. Financial Award Letter is sent to the Student

**NOTE: EFC Stays the same, Costs Vary** 



### Financial Aid Award Letter - Understand it!

#### An official notification from the School about financial aid, terms, and conditions

- Lists the type and amount of each award to be received and accept/reject steps
  - Sign and return
  - Complete MPN's for loans; Entrance Counseling

#### **REVIEW and ASK QUESTIONS**

- Is there criteria on the Gift Aid GPA, Participation, Membership, Major ?
- Will funds change if tuition changes; Will Gift Aid continue in subsequent years
- Is PLUS and Work-Study packaged?
- How are Outside Scholarships Handled?
- What is the overall debt

The award letter is for one year's costs.



## **Funding Options Available**

"Well, how much money will I get?"



### Federal Grants based on Need (EFC)

Pell Grant ..... up to \$6,095 (18/19 AY)

Campus-based aid – amounts determined by FAO

FSEOG..... up to \$4000

Federal Work Study... FAO determines

Eligibility determined by FAFSA (forms)

Amounts determined by Need Analysis & Cost of School



## PA State Grant pheaa.org

Full time in PA\* .... up to \$4,123 (18/19 AY)

Greater than 50% Online: half of the eligible award

Out of State – up to \$600 in DE, DC, MA, OH, WV, VT

- All other states \$0
- Must be a resident of PA, attend at least half-time in a minimum 2 year program and meet satisfactory academic progress – see pheaa.org or the PA Student Aid Guide

Eligibility determined by FAFSA & PA Grant Form

Amounts determined by Need Analysis & Cost of School



### Federal Direct Loan Program

StudentLoans.gov or the School's Website

#### Awarded to ALL eligible undergraduate students, regardless of NEED

### 2 Loan components, based on FAFSA

Subsidized – Govt pays interest while student is in-school half-time and during grace period

Unsubsidized – Student is responsible for interest (Accrues in school and grace)

5.05% variable/fixed interest rate, 1.062% fee (AY 18/19)

- Changes every July 1 for new loans

#### In Student's Name

- No Collateral or Credit Check
- No Payments required while attending school and 6 month Grace Period
- Affordable repayment options
- MUST complete a FAFSA and Sign an MPN
- Additional amounts for Independent Students and if Parent PLUS Loan is denied



# Federal Direct Stafford Loan Program Borrowing Limits

Undergraduate Students		Graduate Students	
Annual Limits	Dependent Students	Independent or Dependent Students whose parents are unable to borrow a PLUS Loan	Graduate or Professional Studies
1 <sup>st</sup> Year	<b>\$5,500</b> Total No more than \$3,500 may be subsidized	<b>\$9,500</b> Total No more than \$3,500 may be subsidized	\$20,500 each academic year Graduate / Professional students are no longer eligible for subsidized loans
2 <sup>nd</sup> Year	\$6,500 Total No more than \$4,500 may be subsidized	\$10,500 Total No more than \$4,500 may be subsidized	
3 <sup>rd</sup> Year and beyond	<b>\$7,500</b> Total No more than \$5,500 may be subsidized	\$12,500 Total No more than \$5,500 may be subsidized	
Aggregate Limits	\$31,000 Total No more than \$23,000 may be subsidized	\$57,500 Total No more than \$23,000 may be subsidized	<b>\$138,500</b> Total

### Federal Direct PARENT PLUS Loan

### For Parents of Dependent Undergraduate Students

PLUS loans also available for Independent Graduate Students

- In a Parent's Name for student costs up to the Cost of Attendance
- Payment can be deferred while student is in school (interest accrues)
- No Debt-to-Income test, Only lenient credit check
- Must apply each year and file a FAFSA
- IF DENIED student is eligible for an additional \$4,000 unsub
- 7.60% Variable/Fixed Interest Rate; 4.248% fees (AY 18/19)
  - Changes every July 1 for new loans



ONLY consider private or alternative loans after looking into all other sources of financial aid.

#### **Private / Alternative Education Loans**

#### Options for Balances from private lenders or financial institutions

- In student's name / co-signers usually required
  - Some loan products have a co-signer release
- Fees, interest rates, loan amounts, and repayment provisions vary by lender
- Based on credit scores and debt-to-income
- Compare before making choices and read the fine print
- Students must sign a "Self Certification Form" per DOE







# Scholarships



## Scholarships! Don't miss FREE Money

- START EARLY-and KEEP LOOKING
  - GOOGLE your Interests
- DON'T PAY for information (Scam)
- Criteria varies by school and organization
  - Follow Directions provide what is asked
- Don't Fear Essays recycle
- Don't disqualify yourself until IT disqualifies YOU
- Small amounts ADD UP
- Activities, Athletics, Family, Hobbies, Attributes, Participation – DO YOUR RESEARCH
- Create a Profile/Resume everything about you
- DON'T MISS DEADLINES

- ✓ FastWeb.com
- ✓ EducationPlanner.o
- √ FinAid.org
- ✓ Unigo.com
- ✓ Scholarships.com
- ✓ Scholarship-Page.col
- DoSomething.org/Sch ps
- ✓ Colleges.Niche.com
- StudentScholarships.org
- BigFuture.Collegeboard.org
- ✓ CollegeAnswer.com
- ✓ CollegeNet.com
- ✓ MeritAid.com
- ✓ MORE....



## Begin with the End in Mind

# RESEARCH the <u>EXPECTED SALARY</u> in your FUTURE CAREER, find an <u>affordable school</u>, and <u>borrow realistically</u>

- > There are many paths to the same degree
- Research every option, including community colleges and commuting
- Only attend a school you can reasonably afford
- Only borrow what you absolutely need to attend
- > Approach education from a consumer standpoint
- Much depends on You and Your Choices





## Beware of the 5-year Plan

Things like double majors, study abroad, internships, and athletics can enhance the educational experience and improve marketability. But it comes at a price:

- Total cost just increased by 25%
- The 5th year likely costs 20% more than the 1st year did
- Loss of institutional funds if they only allow for 4 years
- Loss of PA State Grant if all 4 years have been received
- Reduction in student borrowing capacity if maximum loans received in the first 4 years (only \$4,000 left)
- Talk it over and plan ahead!



### MySmartBorrowing.org

- An interactive, online tool created by PHEAA that helps students and families:
  - Estimate career salaries & college tuition
  - » View the impact of savings on overall cost
  - » Calculate loan repayment
  - » Avoid overborrowing



Pennsylvania Higher Education Assistance Agency

#### **How it Works**

MySmartBorrowing guides students and families through four easy sections:

1 Select a Career

**3**Factor in Savings

2Select a School

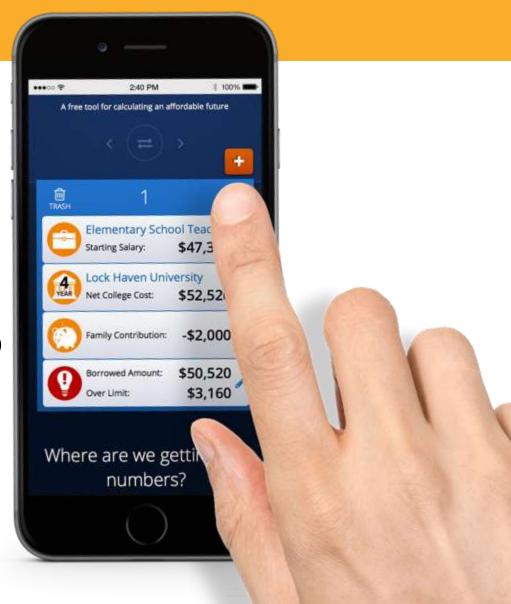




### View the Results

# Once you input your selections, you can:

- View your potential salary in your new career
- Add & compare up to four colleges
- See if you're borrowing too much



### **PHEAA Online Resources**

- PHEAA.org
- EducationPlanner.org
  - Career planning
- MyNextMove.org
  - Research Careers
- MySmartBorrowing.org
  - Borrow smart
- YouCanDealWithIt.com
- Facebook.com/pheaa.aid
- MyFedLoan.org













### **Thanks and Best Wishes!**

# Questions?



Fran C. McKeown
PHEAA
Higher Education Access Partner
Southeast Region
fmckeown@pheaa.org





Pennsylvania Higher Education Assistance Agency